

# Common Stop Names Listed by Pipe Category and Family of Organ Tone

Most every speaking stop found on organs in LDS meetinghouses is listed under its pipe category (flue or reed) and family of organ tone.

<i>FLUE pipe category</i>			<i>REED pipe category</i>
<p><b>Flute family</b></p> <p>Blockflöte Bourdon (– doux, Contre –) Chimney flute Clarabella Copula Cor de nuit Doppelflöte Fife Flautino Flauto dolce Flûte (– à bec, – à fuseau, – bouchée, – celeste, – harmonique, – ouverte) Gedackt (Gedeckt) (– flûte) Harmonic flute Hohlflöte Holzgedackt Koppelflöte Larigot Lieblich gedeckt Melodia <u>Nachthorn</u> Nazard (Nasard, Nasat) <u>Octavin</u> Open flute Orchestral flute Piccolo Pommer Quintatön (Quintadena) Quintflöte Rohrflöte Siffelöte Spillpfeife Stopped diapason Subbass Tibia Tierce (Terz) Traverse flute <u>Waldflöte</u> Zauberflöte</p>	<p><b>Principal family</b></p> <p>Choral bass Diapason Double diapason Doublette <u>Dulciana</u> Fifteenth Montre Octave (Oktav) Open diapason Prestant Principal (Prinzipal) Quint(e) Spitz prinzipal Super octave Twelfth</p> <p>Chorus mixtures: (Plein jeu, Mixture, Furniture, Cymbal, Scharf, Acuta)</p>	<p><b>String family</b></p> <p>Aeoline Cello Echo gamba Fugara Gamba Salicet Salicional Unda maris Viola Viola da gamba Viola celeste Viola pomposa Violone (Contre violone) Voix celeste</p>	<p><b>Reed family</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>Chorus reeds</i></p> <p>Basson (Contre –) Bombarde Clairon (Clarion) <u>Dulzian</u> Fagotto (Fagott) [bassoon] (pronounced “fuh-GOT”) French trumpet Hautbois [oboe] Oboe Posaune [trombone] Rankett Tromba Trompette (Trompette) Trumpet <u>Waldhorn</u></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>Solo reeds</i></p> <p>Clarinet Cromorne English horn (Cor Anglais) Festival trumpet French horn Horn Krummhorn Regal Rohrkrummhorn Rohr schalmei Schalmei Tuba (– mirabilis)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>Other reeds</i></p> <p>Vox humana (Voix humaine)</p>
<p>Solo mixtures--Cornet II or III, Sesquialtera II (These are usually flutes unless they are found on the Great, in which case they are usually Principals)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Hybrid stops</b> (share characteristics of more than one family) Erzähler Geigen (– diapason, – principal) Gemshorn, Gemshorn celeste <u>Spitzflöte</u></p>			<p><i>Some stop names that can easily be identified with the wrong family are <u>underlined</u>.</i></p>